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MOBIFUSION, INC.

AMENDED AND RESTATED ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION

- I, Pavan Mandhani, the Chief Executive Officer and Secretary of MobiFusion, Inc. a corporation duly organized and existing under the laws of the State of California, do hereby certify that:
- 1. I am the Chief Executive Officer and Secretary of MobiFusion, Inc., a California corporation.
- The Articles of Incorporation of this corporation, as amended to the date of the filing of this certificate, including amendments set forth herein but not separately filed (and with the omissions required by Section 910 of the California Corporations Code), are restated in their entirety as set forth in Exhibit A attached hereto and made a part hereof by this reference.
- The Amended and Restated Articles of Incorporation set forth herein have been duly approved by the Board of Directors.
- The amendments to the Articles of Incorporation included in the Amended and Restated Articles of Incorporation set forth herein (other than omissions required by Section 910 of the California Corporations Code) have been duly approved by the required vote of the shareholders of the corporation in accordance with Sections 902 and 903 of the California Corporations Code. The corporation has two classes of stock, and the total number of outstanding shares of the corporation is 16,630,184 shares of Common Stock and 6,725.622 shares of Preferred Stock, consisting of 6.725,622 shares of Series A Preferred Stock. The number of shares voting in favor of the Amended and Restated Articles of Incorporation set forth herein equaled or exceeded the vote required. The percentage vote required was more than fifty percent (50%) of the outstanding shares of Common Stock, and more than fifty percent percent (50%) of the outstanding shares of Series A Preferred Stock.

I further declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the matters set forth in this certificate are true and correct of my own knowledge.

Dated: SEPTEMBER 28,20/2

Pavan Mandhani, Chief Executive Officer

and Secretary

EXHIBIT A

AMENDED AND RESTATED ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION MOBIFUSION, INC.

ARTICLE I

The name of the corporation is MobiFusion, Inc.

ARTICLE II

The purpose of the corporation is to engage in any lawful act or activity for which a corporation may be organized under the General Corporation Law of California other than the banking business, the trust company business or the practice of a profession permitted to be incorporated by the California Corporations Code.

ARTICLE III

The liability of the directors of the corporation for monetary damages shall be eliminated to the fullest extent permissible under California law. Unless applicable law otherwise provides, any amendment, repeal or modification of this Article III shall not adversely affect any right or protection of a director under this Article III that existed at or prior to the time of such amendment, repeal or modification.

ARTICLE IV

The corporation is authorized to provide indemnification of agents (as defined in Section 317 of the California Corporations Code) through bylaw provisions, by agreements with agents, vote of shareholders or disinterested directors or otherwise, in excess of the indemnification otherwise permitted by Section 317 of the California Corporations Code, subject only to the applicable limits on such excess indemnification set forth in Section 204 of the California Corporations Code. Unless applicable law otherwise requires, any amendment, repeal or modification of any provision of this Article IV shall not adversely affect any contract or other right to indemnification of any agent of the corporation that existed at or prior to the time of such amendment, repeal or modification.

ARTICLE V

1. <u>Authorization of Shares</u>. This corporation is authorized to issue two (2) classes of shares, designated "Common Stock" and "Preferred Stock," respectively, both of which shall have \$0.001 par value. The total number of shares of Common Stock authorized to be issued is Sixty Five Million Eight Hundred Ninety Three Thousand Three Hundred Twenty (65,893,320) shares. The total number of shares of Preferred Stock authorized to be issued is Forty Three Million Eight Hundred Fifteen Thousand Nine Hundred Eighty One (43,815,981) shares, Six Million Seven Hundred Twenty Five Thousand Six Hundred Twenty Two (6,725,622) of which are designated as "Series A Preferred Stock" and Twelve Million Eight Hundred Ninety Six Thousand Eight Hundred Eleven (12,896,811) of which are designated as "Series B Preferred Stock."

Stock may be issued from time to time in one or more series. The Board of Directors is authorized to fix the number of shares in each series of Preferred Stock and to determine its designation without shareholder approval. The Board of Directors is further authorized to determine or alter the rights, preferences, privileges and restrictions granted to or imposed upon any wholly unissued series of Preferred Stock without shareholder approval. The Board of Directors is further authorized to increase or decrease (but not below the number of shares of such series then outstanding) the number of shares in any series subsequent to the issue of shares in that series without shareholder approval.

ARTICLE VI

The rights, preferences, privileges and restrictions granted to and imposed on the Series A Preferred Stock, the Series B Preferred Stock and the Common Stock are as follows:

- 1. <u>Definitions</u>. For purposes of this Article VI, the following definitions apply:
 - 1.1 "Board" shall mean the Board of Directors of the Corporation.
 - 1.2 "Corporation" shall mean this corporation.
- 1.3 "Common Stock" shall mean the Common Stock, \$0.001 par value per share, of the Corporation.
- 1.4 "Common Stock Dividend" shall mean a stock dividend declared and paid on the Common Stock that is payable in shares of Common Stock.
- 1.5 "Dividend Rate" shall mean eight percent (8%) of the Series A Preferred Stock Original Issue Price per share per annum for the Series A Preferred Stock and eight percent (8%) of the Series B Preferred Stock Original Issue Price per share per annum for the Series B Preferred Stock (as adjusted for any stock splits, stock dividends, recapitalizations or the like, with respect to each such Series of Preferred Stock).
- 1.6 "Original Issue Date" shall mean the date on which the first share of Series B Preferred Stock is issued by the Corporation.
- 1.7 "Original Issue Price" shall mean \$0.4625 per share for the Series A Preferred Stock and \$0.6309 per share for the Series B Preferred Stock. Each Original Issue Price shall be as adjusted for any stock splits or combinations of such series of Preferred Stock, stock dividends on such series of Preferred Stock, recapitalizations of such series of Preferred Stock or the like with respect to such series of Preferred Stock.
- 1.8 "Permitted Repurchases" shall mean the repurchase by the Corporation of shares of Common Stock held by employees, officers, directors, consultants, independent contractors, advisors, or other persons performing services for the Corporation or a subsidiary that are subject to restricted stock purchase agreements or stock option exercise agreements under which the Corporation has the option to repurchase such shares: (i) at cost, upon the occurrence of certain events, such as the termination of employment or services; or (ii) at any price pursuant to the Corporation's exercise of a right of first refusal to repurchase such shares.

- 1.9 "Preferred Stock" shall mean the Series A Preferred Stock and the Series B Preferred Stock, collectively.
- 1.10 "Series A Preferred Stock" shall mean the Series A Preferred Stock, \$0.001 par value, of the Corporation.
- 1.11 "Series B Preferred Stock" shall mean the Series B Preferred Stock, \$0.001 par value, of the Corporation.
- 1.12 "Subsidiary" shall mean any corporation of which at least fifty percent (50%) of the outstanding voting stock is at the time owned directly or indirectly by the Corporation or by one or more of such subsidiary corporations.

2. <u>Dividend Rights.</u>

- 2.1 Dividend Preference. In each calendar year, the holders of the then outstanding Preferred Stock shall be entitled to receive, when, as and if declared by the Board, out of any funds and assets of the Corporation legally available therefor, noncumulative dividends at the annual Dividend Rate for each such series of Preferred Stock, prior and in preference to the payment of any dividends on the Common Stock in such calendar year (other than a Common Stock Dividend). No dividends (other than a Common Stock Dividend) shall be paid, with respect to the Common Stock during any calendar year unless dividends in the total amount of the annual Dividend Rate for each such series of Preferred Stock shall have first been paid or declared and set apart for payment to the holders of each such series of Preferred Stock, respectively, during that calendar year; provided, however, that this restriction shall not apply to Permitted Repurchases. Payments of any dividends to the holders of each such series of Preferred Stock shall be paid pro rata, on an equal priority, pari passu basis according to their respective dividend preferences as set forth herein. Dividends on the Preferred Stock shall not be mandatory or cumulative, and no rights or interest shall accrue to the holders of the Preferred Stock by reason of the fact that the Corporation shall fail to declare or pay dividends on the Preferred Stock in the amount of the respective annual Dividend Rate for each such series or in any other amount in any calendar year or any fiscal year of the Corporation, whether or not the carnings of the Corporation in any calendar year or fiscal year were sufficient to pay such dividends in whole or in part.
- 2.2 <u>No Participation Rights</u>. If, after dividends in the full preferential amounts specified in this Section 2 for the Preferred Stock have been paid or declared and set apart in any calendar year of the Corporation, the Board shall declare additional dividends out of funds legally available therefor in that calendar year, then such additional dividends shall be declared solely on the Common Stock.
- 2.3 <u>Non-Cash Dividends</u>. Whenever a dividend provided for in this Section 2 shall be payable in property other than cash, the value of such dividend shall be deemed to be the fair market value of such property as determined in good faith by the Board.
- 3. <u>Liquidation Rights</u>. In the event of any liquidation, dissolution or winding up of the Corporation, whether voluntary or involuntary, the funds and assets that may be legally distributed to the Corporation's shareholders (the "Available Funds and Assets") shall be distributed to shareholders in the following manner:

- 3.1 Series B and Series A Preferred Stock. The holders of each share of Series B Preferred Stock and Series A Preferred Stock then outstanding shall be entitled to be paid, out of the Available Funds and Assets (and prior and in preference to any payment or distribution (or any setting apart of any payment or distribution) of any Available Funds and Assets on any shares of Common Stock), an amount per share equal to the Original Issue Price of the Series B Preferred Stock for each share of Series B Preferred Stock, and an amount per share equal to the Original Issue Price of the Series A Preferred Stock for each share of Series A Preferred Stock, respectively, plus all declared but unpaid dividends thereon, to and including the date full payment of such amount shall be tendered to the holders of the Series B Preferred Stock and Series A Preferred Stock, as applicable, with respect to such liquidation, dissolution or winding up, on a pari passu, equal priority basis. If upon any liquidation, dissolution or winding up of the Corporation, the Available Funds and Assets to be distributed to the holders of the Series B Preferred Stock and Series A Preferred Stock shall be insufficient to permit the payment to such shareholders of their full preferential amount described in this subsection, then all of the Available Funds and Assets shall be distributed among the holders of the then outstanding Series B Preferred Stock and Series A Preferred Stock pro rata on an equal priority basis according to the number of outstanding shares of Series B Preferred Stock and Series A Preferred Stock held by each holder thereof.
- 3.2 <u>Remaining Assets</u>. If there are any Available Funds and Assets remaining after the payment or distribution (or the setting aside for payment or distribution) to the holders of the Preferred Stock of their full preferential amounts described above in this Section 3, then all such remaining Available Funds and Assets shall be distributed among the holders of the then outstanding Common Stock pro rata according to the number of shares of Common Stock held by such holders.
- Deemed Liquidation Events. Unless otherwise approved by vote of the 3.3 holders of at least a majority of the shares of the Preferred Stock, each of the following transactions shall be deemed to be a liquidation, dissolution or winding up of the Corporation as those terms are used in this Section 3: (a) any reorganization by way of share exchange, consolidation or merger, in one transaction or series of related transactions (each, a "combination transaction")), in which the Corporation is a constituent corporation or is a party with another entity if, as a result of such combination transaction, the voting securities of the Corporation that are outstanding immediately prior to the consummation of such combination transaction (other than any such securities that are held by an "Acquiring Shareholder", as defined below) do not represent, or are not converted into, securities of the surviving entity of such combination transaction (or such surviving entity's parent entity if the surviving entity is owned by the parent entity) that, immediately after the consummation of such combination transaction, together possess at least a majority of the total voting power of all securities of such surviving entity (or its parent entity, if applicable) that are outstanding immediately after the consummation of such combination transaction, including securities of such surviving entity (or its parent entity, if applicable) that are held by the Acquiring Shareholder; or (b) a sale of all or substantially all of the assets of the Corporation, that is followed by the distribution of the proceeds to the Corporation's shareholders. For purposes of this Section 3.3, an "Acquiring Shareholder" means a shareholder or shareholders of the Corporation that (i) merges or combines with the Corporation in such combination transaction or (ii) owns or controls a majority of the voting power of another entity that merges or combines with the Corporation in such combination transaction.

- 3.4 <u>Non-Cash Consideration</u>. If any assets of the Corporation distributed to shareholders in connection with any liquidation, dissolution, or winding up of the Corporation are other than cash, then the value of such assets shall be their fair market value as determined by the Board of Directors in good faith, <u>except that</u> any securities to be distributed to shareholders in a liquidation, dissolution, or winding up of the Corporation shall be valued as follows:
- (a) The method of valuation of securities not subject to investment representation letter or other similar restrictions on free marketability shall be as follows:
- (i) unless otherwise specified in a definitive agreement for the acquisition of the Corporation, if the securities are then traded on a national securities exchange or the Nasdaq National Market (or a similar national quotation system), then the value shall be deemed to be the average of the closing prices of the securities on such exchange or system over the thirty (30) calendar day period ending three (3) trading days prior to the distribution; and
- (ii) if (i) above does not apply but the securities are actively traded over-the-counter, then, unless otherwise specified in a definitive agreement for the acquisition of the Corporation, the value shall be deemed to be the average of the closing bid prices over the thirty (30) day period ending three (3) days prior to the distribution; and
- (iii) if there is no active public market as described in clauses (i) or (ii) above, then the value shall be the fair market value thereof, as determined in good faith by the Board of Directors of the Corporation.
- (b) The method of valuation of securities subject to investment letter or other restrictions on free marketability shall be to make an appropriate discount from the market value determined as above in subparagraphs (a)(i),(ii) or (iii) of this subsection to reflect the approximate fair market value thereof, as determined in good faith by the Board of Directors.
- 4. Redemption. The Preferred Stock is not redeemable at the option of the holder thereof.

5. <u>Voting Rights</u>.

- 5.1 <u>Common Stock</u>. Each holder of shares of Common Stock shall be entitled to one (1) vote for each share thereof held.
- 5.2 <u>Preferred Stock</u>. Each holder of shares of Preferred Stock shall be entitled to the number of votes equal to the number of whole shares of Common Stock into which such shares of Preferred Stock could be converted pursuant to the provisions of Section 6 below at the record date for the determination of the shareholders entitled to vote on such matters or, if no such record date is established, the date such vote is taken or any written consent of shareholders is solicited.
- 5.3 General. Subject to the other provisions of these Articles of Incorporation, each holder of Preferred Stock shall have full voting rights and powers equal to the voting rights and powers of the holders of Common Stock, and shall be entitled to notice of any shareholders' meeting in accordance with the bylaws of the Corporation (as in effect at the time in question) and applicable law, and shall be entitled to vote, together with the holders of

Common Stock, with respect to any question upon which holders of Common Stock have the right to vote, except as may be otherwise provided by applicable law. Except as otherwise expressly provided herein or as required by law, the holders of Preferred Stock and the holders of Common Stock shall vote together and not as separate classes.

5.4 Board of Directors Election and Removal.

Election of Directors. So long as at least 1,345,124 shares of Series A Preferred Stock are outstanding (such number of shares being subject to proportional adjustments to reflect combinations or subdivisions of such Preferred Stock or dividends declared in shares of such stock), the holders of the Series A Preferred Stock, voting as a separate series (with cumulative voting rights as among themselves in accordance with Section 708 of the California Corporations Code), shall be entitled to elect One (1) director of the Corporation (the "Series A Director"). So long as at least 1,289,681 shares of Series B Preferred Stock are outstanding (such number of shares being subject to proportional adjustments to reflect combinations or subdivisions of such Preferred Stock or dividends declared in shares of such stock), the holders of the Series B Preferred Stock, voting as a separate series (with cumulative voting rights as among themselves in accordance with Section 708 of the California Corporations Code), shall be entitled to elect One (1) director of the Corporation (the "Series B Director" and together with the Series A Director, the "Preferred Directors"). The holders of the Common Stock, voting as a separate class (with cumulative voting rights as among themselves in accordance with Section 708 of the California Corporations Code), shall be entitled to elect Two (2) directors of the Corporation and the holders of the Preferred Stock and the Common Stock, voting together as a single class (with cumulative voting rights as among themselves in accordance with Section 708 of the California Corporations Code) shall be entitled to elect the remaining directors of the Corporation.

(b) Quorum; Required Vote.

(i) Quorum. At any meeting held for the purpose of electing directors, the presence in person or by proxy (A) of the holders of a majority of the shares of the Series A Preferred Stock, Series B Preferred Stock or Common Stock then outstanding, respectively, shall constitute a quorum for the election of directors to be elected solely by the holders of the Series A Preferred Stock, Series B Preferred Stock or Common Stock, respectively, and (B) of holders of a majority of the voting power of all the then-outstanding shares of Preferred Stock and Common Stock shall constitute a quorum for the election of the directors to be elected jointly by the holders of the Preferred Stock and the Common Stock.

(ii) Required Vote. With respect to the election of any director or directors by the holders of the outstanding shares of a specified series or class of stock given the right to elect such director or directors pursuant to subsection 5.4(a) above (the "Specified Stock"), that candidate or those candidates (as applicable) shall be elected who either: (i) in the case of any such vote conducted at a meeting of the holders of such Specified Stock, receive the highest number of affirmative votes (on an as-converted basis) of the outstanding shares of such Specified Stock, up to the number of directors to be elected by such Specified Stock; or (ii) in the case of any such vote taken by written consent without a meeting, are elected by the written consent of the holders of a majority (on an as-converted basis) of the outstanding shares of such Specified Stock entitled to vote pursuant to Section 305(b) of the California Corporations Code.

- (c) <u>Vacancy</u>. If there shall be any vacancy in the office of a director elected or to be elected by the holders of any Specified Stock, then a director to hold office for the unexpired term of such directorship may be elected by either: (i) the remaining director or directors (if any) in office that were so elected by the holders of such Specified Stock, by the affirmative vote of a majority of such directors (or by the sole remaining director elected by the holders of such Specified Stock if there be but one), or (ii) the required vote of holders of the shares of such Specified Stock specified in subsection 5.4(b) above that are entitled to elect such director.
- (d) Removal. Any director who shall have been elected to the Board by the holders of any Specified Stock, or by any director or directors elected by holders of any Specified Stock as provided in subsection 5.4(c), may be removed during his or her term of office, without cause, by, and only by, the affirmative vote, on an as-converted basis, of the Specified Stock representing the percentage vote required by Section 303 of the California Corporations Code, given either at a meeting of such shareholders duly called for that purpose or pursuant to a written consent of shareholders without a meeting, and any vacancy created by such removal may be filled only in the manner provided in subsection 5.4(c).
- (e) <u>Procedures</u>. Any meeting of the holders of any Specified Stock, and any action taken by the holders of any Specified Stock by written consent without a meeting, in order to elect or remove a director under this subsection 5.4, shall be held in accordance with the procedures and provisions of the Corporation's Bylaws, the California Corporations Code and applicable law regarding shareholder meetings and shareholder actions by written consent, as such are then in effect (including but not limited to procedures and provisions for determining the record date for shares entitled to vote).
- (f) <u>Termination</u>. Notwithstanding anything in this subsection 5.4 to the contrary, the provisions of this subsection 5.4 shall cease to be of any further force or effect upon the earliest to occur of: (i) the first date on which the total number of outstanding shares of Preferred Stock is less than 2,634,805 shares (such number of shares being subject to proportional adjustment to reflect combination or subdivisions of such Preferred Stock or dividends declared in shares of such stock); or (ii) upon the merger or consolidation of the Corporation with or into any other corporation or corporations if such consolidation or merger is approved by the shareholders of the Corporation in compliance with applicable law and the Articles of Incorporation and Bylaws of the Corporation and if the holders of the Corporation's outstanding shares immediately before such consolidation or merger do not, immediately after such consolidation or merger, retain stock representing a majority of the voting power of the surviving corporation (or its parent corporation if the surviving corporation is wholly owned by the parent corporation); or (iii) a sale of all or substantially all of the Corporation's assets.
- 6. <u>Conversion Rights.</u> The outstanding shares of Preferred Stock shall be convertible into Common Stock as follows:

6.1 Optional Conversion.

(a) At the option of the holder thereof, each share of Preferred Stock shall be convertible, at any time or from time to time prior to the close of business on the business day before any date fixed for redemption of such share, into fully paid and nonassessable shares of Common Stock as provided herein.

Each holder of Preferred Stock who elects to convert the same into (b) shares of Common Stock shall surrender the certificate or certificates therefor, duly endorsed, at the office of the Corporation or any transfer agent for the Preferred Stock or Common Stock, and shall give written notice to the Corporation at such office that such holder elects to convert the same and shall state therein the number of shares of Preferred Stock being converted. Thereupon the Corporation shall promptly issue and deliver at such office to such holder a certificate or certificates for the number of shares of Common Stock to which such holder is entitled upon such conversion. Such conversion shall be deemed to have been made immediately prior to the close of business on the date of such surrender of the certificate or certificates representing the shares of Preferred Stock to be converted, and the person entitled to receive the shares of Common Stock issuable upon such conversion shall be treated for all purposes as the record holder of such shares of Common Stock on such date. If a conversion election under this subsection 6.1 is made in connection with an underwritten offering of the Corporation's securities pursuant to the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, (which underwritten offering does not cause an automatic conversion pursuant to subsection 6.2 to take place) the conversion may, at the option of the holder tendering shares of Preferred Stock for conversion, be conditioned upon the closing with the underwriters of the sale of the Corporation's securities pursuant to such offering, in which event the holders making such elections who are entitled to receive Common Stock upon conversion of their Preferred Stock shall not be deemed to have converted such shares of Preferred Stock until immediately prior to the closing of such sale of the Corporation's securities in the offering.

6.2 Automatic Conversion.

- (a) Each share of Preferred Stock shall automatically be converted into fully paid and nonassessable shares of Common Stock, as provided herein: (i) immediately prior to the closing of a firm commitment underwritten public offering pursuant to an effective registration statement filed under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, covering the offer and sale of Common Stock for the account of the Corporation in which the aggregate public offering price (before deduction of underwriters' discounts and commissions) equals or exceeds Thirty Five Million Dollars (\$35,000,000) and the public offering price per share of which equals or exceeds three times the Series B Original Issue Price per share before deduction of underwriters' discounts and commissions (such price per share of Common Stock to be appropriately adjusted to reflect Common Stock Events (as defined in subsection 6.4)); or (ii) upon the affirmative vote, or the Corporation's receipt of the written consent, of the holders of not less than a majority of the then outstanding shares of Preferred Stock to the conversion of all then outstanding Preferred Stock under this Section 6.
- (b) Upon the occurrence of any event specified in subparagraph 6.2(a)(i) or (ii) above, the outstanding shares of Preferred Stock shall be converted into Common Stock automatically without the need for any further action by the holders of such shares and whether or not the certificates representing such shares are surrendered to the Corporation or its transfer agent; provided, however, that the Corporation shall not be obligated to issue certificates evidencing the shares of Common Stock issuable upon such conversion unless the certificates evidencing such shares of Preferred Stock are either delivered to the Corporation or its transfer agent as provided below, or the holder notifies the Corporation or its transfer agent that such certificates have been lost, stolen or destroyed and executes an agreement satisfactory to the Corporation to indemnify the Corporation from any loss incurred by it in connection with such certificates. Upon the occurrence of such automatic conversion of the Preferred Stock, the

holders of Preferred Stock shall surrender the certificates representing such shares at the office of the Corporation or any transfer agent for the Preferred Stock or Common Stock. Thereupon, there shall be issued and delivered to such holder promptly at such office and in its name as shown on such surrendered certificate or certificates, a certificate or certificates for the number of shares of Common Stock into which the shares of Preferred Stock surrendered were convertible on the date on which such automatic conversion occurred.

- 6.3 <u>Conversion Price</u>. Each share of Preferred Stock shall be convertible in accordance with subsection 6.1 or subsection 6.2 above into the number of shares of Common Stock that results from dividing the Original Issue Price for such series of Preferred Stock by the conversion price for such series of Preferred Stock that is in effect at the time of conversion (the "Conversion Price"). The initial Conversion Price for each such series of Preferred Stock shall be the Original Issue Price for such series of Preferred Stock. The Conversion Price of each series of the Preferred Stock shall be subject to adjustment from time to time as provided below. Following each adjustment of the Conversion Price, such adjusted Conversion Price shall remain in effect until a further adjustment of such Conversion Price hereunder.
- 6.4 Adjustment Upon Common Stock Event. Upon the happening of a Common Stock Event (as hereinafter defined), the Conversion Price of each such series of Preferred Stock shall, simultaneously with the happening of such Common Stock Event, be adjusted by multiplying the Conversion Price of such series of Preferred Stock in effect immediately prior to such Common Stock Event by a fraction, (i) the numerator of which shall be the number of shares of Common Stock issued and outstanding immediately prior to such Common Stock Event, and (ii) the denominator of which shall be the number of shares of Common Stock issued and outstanding immediately after such Common Stock Event, and the product so obtained shall thereafter be the Conversion Price for such series of Preferred Stock. The Conversion Price for a series of Preferred Stock shall be readjusted in the same manner upon the happening of each subsequent Common Stock Event. As used herein, the term the "Common Stock Event" for a series of Preferred Stock shall mean at any time or from time to time after the Original Issue Date for such series of Preferred Stock, (i) the issue by the Corporation of additional shares of Common Stock as a dividend or other distribution on outstanding Common Stock, (ii) a subdivision of the outstanding shares of Common Stock into a greater number of shares of Common Stock, or (iii) a combination of the outstanding shares of Common Stock into a smaller number of shares of Common Stock.
- 6.5 Adjustments for Other Dividends and Distributions. If at any time or from time to time after the Original Issue Date the Corporation pays a dividend or makes another distribution to the holders of the Common Stock payable in securities of the Corporation, other than an event constituting a Common Stock Event, then in each such event provision shall be made so that the holders of the Preferred Stock shall receive upon conversion thereof, in addition to the number of shares of Common Stock receivable upon conversion thereof, the amount of securities of the Corporation which they would have received had their Preferred Stock been converted into Common Stock on the date of such event (or such record date, as applicable) and had they thereafter, during the period from the date of such event (or such record date, as applicable) to and including the conversion date, retained such securities receivable by them as aforesaid during such period, subject to all other adjustments called for during such period under this Section 6 with respect to the rights of the holders of the Preferred Stock or with respect to such other securities by their terms.

- 6.6 Adjustment for Reclassification, Exchange and Substitution. If at any time or from time to time after the Original Issue Date the Common Stock issuable upon the conversion of the Preferred Stock is changed into the same or a different number of shares of any class or classes of stock, whether by recapitalization, reclassification or otherwise (other than by a Common Stock Event or a stock dividend, reorganization, merger or consolidation provided for elsewhere in this Section 6), then in any such event each holder of Preferred Stock shall have the right thereafter to convert such stock into the kind and amount of stock and other securities and property receivable upon such recapitalization, reclassification or other change by holders of the number of shares of Common Stock into which such shares of Preferred Stock could have been converted immediately prior to such recapitalization, reclassification or change, all subject to further adjustment as provided herein or with respect to such other securities or property by the terms thereof.
- 6.7 Reorganizations, Mergers and Consolidations. If at any time or from time to time after the Original Issue Date there is a reorganization of the Corporation (other than a recapitalization, subdivision, combination, reclassification or exchange of shares provided for elsewhere in this Section 6) or a merger or consolidation of the Corporation with or into another corporation (except an event which is governed under Section 3), then, as a part of such reorganization, merger or consolidation, provision shall be made so that the holders of the Preferred Stock thereafter shall be entitled to receive, upon conversion of the Preferred Stock, the number of shares of stock or other securities or property of the Corporation, or of such successor corporation resulting from such reorganization, merger or consolidation, to which a holder of Common Stock deliverable upon conversion would have been entitled on such reorganization, merger or consolidation. In any such case, appropriate adjustment shall be made in the application of the provisions of this Section 6 with respect to the rights of the holders of the Preferred Stock after the reorganization, merger or consolidation to the end that the provisions of this Section 6 (including adjustment of the Conversion Price then in effect and number of shares issuable upon conversion of the Preferred Stock) shall be applicable after that event and be as nearly equivalent to the provisions hereof as may be practicable. This subsection 6.7 shall similarly apply to successive reorganizations, mergers and consolidations. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained in this Section 6, if any reorganization, merger or consolidation is approved by the vote of shareholders required by Section 7 hereof, then such transaction and the rights of the holders of Preferred Stock and Common Stock pursuant to such reorganization, merger or consolidation will be governed by the documents entered into in connection with such transaction and not by the provisions of this Section 6.7.
- 6.8 <u>Certificate of Adjustment.</u> In each case of an adjustment or readjustment of the Conversion Price for a series of Preferred Stock, the Corporation, at its expense, shall cause its Chief Financial Officer to compute such adjustment or readjustment in accordance with the provisions hereof and prepare a certificate showing such adjustment or readjustment, and shall mail such certificate, by first class mail, postage prepaid, to each registered holder of the Preferred Stock at the holder's address as shown in the Corporation's books.
- 6.9 <u>Fractional Shares</u>. No fractional shares of Common Stock shall be issued upon any conversion of Preferred Stock. In lieu of any fractional share to which the holder would otherwise be entitled, the Corporation shall pay the holder cash equal to the product of such fraction multiplied by the Common Stock's fair market value as determined in good faith by the Board as of the date of conversion.

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- all times reserve and keep available out of its authorized but unissued shares of Common Stock, solely for the purpose of effecting the conversion of the shares of the Preferred Stock, such number of its shares of Common Stock as shall from time to time be sufficient to effect the conversion of all outstanding shares of the Preferred Stock; and if at any time the number of authorized but unissued shares of Common Stock shall not be sufficient to effect the conversion of all then outstanding shares of the Preferred Stock, the Corporation will take such corporate action as may, in the opinion of its counsel, be necessary to increase its authorized but unissued shares of Common Stock to such number of shares as shall be sufficient for such purpose.
- 6.11 <u>Notices</u>. Any notice required by the provisions of these Articles of Incorporation to be given to the holders of shares of the Preferred Stock shall be deemed given upon the earlier of actual receipt or deposit in the United States mail, by certified or registered mail, return receipt requested, postage prepaid, or delivery by a recognized express courier, fees prepaid, addressed to each holder of record at the address of such holder appearing on the books of the Corporation.
- 6.12 <u>No Impairment</u>. The Corporation shall not avoid or seek to avoid the observance or performance of any of the terms to be observed or performed hereunder by the Corporation, but shall at all times in good faith assist in carrying out all such action as may be reasonably necessary or appropriate in order to protect the rights, preferences and privileges of the holders of the Preferred Stock against impairment.

7. Restrictions and Limitations.

- 7.1 <u>Preferred Protective Provisions.</u> So long as 2,634,805 shares of Preferred Stock remain outstanding, the Corporation shall not, without the approval, by vote or written consent, of the holders of a majority of the Preferred Stock then outstanding, voting as a single class on an as-converted to Common Stock basis:
- (a) alter, change or waive the rights, powers or privileges of the Preferred Stock set forth in the Articles of Incorporation of the Corporation, as then in effect;
- (b) increase or decrease the authorized number of shares of Common Stock or Preferred Stock (or any series thereof);
- (c) authorize or create (by reclassification or otherwise) any new class or series of capital stock having rights, powers or privileges set forth in the Articles of Incorporation of the Corporation, as then in effect, that are senior to or on a parity with any series of Preferred Stock, or authorize or create (by reclassification or otherwise) any security convertible into or exercisable for any such new class or series of capital stock;
- (d) either (i) issue any debt security, or permit any wholly owned subsidiary to issue any debt security unless such debt security has been approved by the Board of Directors or (ii) or modify or amend the terms of any of indebtedness that has been so approved by the Board of Directors;
- (e) redeem or repurchase any shares of Common Stock or Preferred Stock (other than pursuant to employee or consultant agreements giving the Corporation the right to repurchase shares at the original cost thereof upon the termination of services);

- (f) declare or pay any dividend or otherwise make a distribution to holders of Preferred Stock or Common Stock;
- (g) liquidate, dissolve or wind-up the business and affairs of the Corporation, effect any Deemed Liquidation Event, or consent, agree or commit to any of the foregoing without conditioning such consent, agreement or commitment upon obtaining the approval required by this Section 7.1:
- (h) increase or decrease the authorized number of directors constituting the Board;
- (i) otherwise amend, alter, restate, or repeal any provision of the Articles of Incorporation or the Bylaws of the Corporation; or
 - (j) amend this Section 7.1.
- 7.2 <u>Common Protective Provisions</u>. The Corporation shall not, without the approval, by vote or written consent, of the holders of a majority of the Common Stock then outstanding, voting as a single class (which vote or written consent shall not include any outstanding shares of Preferred Stock unless such shares converted into Common Stock prior to such vote or written consent):
- (a) alter, change or waive the rights, powers or privileges of the Common Stock or the Preferred Stock set forth in the Articles of Incorporation of the Corporation, as then in effect, in any way that adversely affects the Common Stock;
- (b) increase or decrease the authorized number of shares of Common Stock or Preferred Stock (or any series thereof);
- (c) authorize or create (by reclassification or otherwise) any new class or series of capital stock having rights, powers or privileges set forth in the Articles of Incorporation of the Corporation, as then in effect, that are senior to or on a parity with the Common Stock, or authorize or create (by reclassification or otherwise) any security convertible into or exercisable for any such new class or series of capital stock;
- (d) either (i) issue any debt security, or permit any wholly owned subsidiary to issue any debt security unless such debt security has been approved by the Board of Directors or (ii) or modify or amend the terms of any of indebtedness that has been so approved by the Board of Directors;
- (e) redeem or repurchase any shares of Common Stock or Preferred Stock (other than pursuant to employee or consultant agreements giving the Corporation the right to repurchase shares at the original cost thereof upon the termination of services);
- (f) declare or pay any dividend or otherwise make a distribution to holders of Preferred Stock or Common Stock;
- (g) effect any Deemed Liquidation Event, or consent, agree or commit to a Deemed Liquidation Event without conditioning such consent, agreement or commitment upon obtaining the approval required by this Section 7.2;

- (h) increase or decrease the authorized number of directors constituting the Board;
- (i) otherwise amend, alter, restate, or repeal any provision of the Articles of Incorporation or the Bylaws of the Corporation; or
 - (j) amend this Section 7.2.

8. Miscellaneous

- 8.1 <u>No Reissuance of Preferred Stock</u>. No share or shares of Preferred Stock acquired by the Corporation by reason of redemption, purchase, conversion or otherwise shall be reissued, and all such shares shall be cancelled, retired and eliminated from the shares which the Corporation shall be authorized to issue.
- 8.2 <u>Consent to Certain Transactions</u>. Each holder of shares of Preferred Stock shall, by virtue of its acceptance of a stock certificate evidencing Preferred Stock, be deemed to have consented, for purposes of Section 501 of the California Corporations Code, to all Permitted Repurchases.